| Question |  | Answer | Marks | Part Marks and Guidance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | (a) | $2^{3} \times 3$ oe | 2 | M1 for factor tree or division of 24 with 2 and 3 found as factors | Index form not required but product needed for $\mathbf{2}$ marks |
|  | (b) | 168 and 600 | 3 | M1 for $4200=2^{3} \times 3 \times 5^{2} \times 7$ oe seen (need not be formally expressed as product) <br> M1 for correct Venn diagram oe seen OR <br> M1 for $4200 \div 24$ or 175 seen M1 for $7 \times 24$ or $25 \times 24$ oe <br> If M0, then SC1 for 168 or 600 seen as a final answer | eg clear split of 52 and 7 |


| $\mathbf{2}$ | (a) | $6 a-15$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ for each term <br> allow $\mathbf{S C} 1$ for $6 a-15$ seen and spoilt |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | (b) | $b(b+7)$ as final answer | $\mathbf{1}$ |  | Condone missing final bracket |


| 3 | (a) | $1.6 \text { or } \frac{8}{5} \text { oe }$ | 3 | M1 for $10 x-15$ soi or for $2 x-3=\frac{1}{5}$ oe M1 for $10 x=16$ or FT their first step M1 for answer FT their $a x=b$, with $a \neq 1$ or 0 and $b \neq 0$ | Award M3 only if answer correct <br> Only FT for last mark if M1 has been earned already |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | $2 a(3 a-5)$ as final answer | 2 | M1 for $2 a(\ldots$.$) or 2\left(3 a^{2}-5 a\right)$ or $a(6 a-10)$ | Condone omission of final bracket; accept inclusion of multiplication symbols |
|  | (c) | -6 | 1 |  |  |


| $\mathbf{4}$ | (a) | $8 x^{2}$ final answer | 2 | B1 for $\frac{8 x^{3}}{[1] x}$ or $\frac{40 x^{2}}{5}$ or $\frac{8 x^{2}}{1}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | (b) | $11 x-23$ final answer 3B1 for $3 x-3$ <br> B1 for $8 x-20$ <br> After $\mathbf{0}$ allow $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for $11 x \pm n$ any $n \neq 0$ <br> or for $a x-23$ any $a \neq 0$ | $11 x+-23$ scores B2 |  |  |


| 5 | (a) | $2 x(2 x-3 y)$ final answer | 2 | B1 for $x(4 x-6 y)$ or $2\left(2 x^{2}-3 x y\right)$ or $4 x(x-1.5 y)$ <br> Or SC1 for $(x+x)(2 x-3 y)$ <br> or for $2 x(2 x+3 y)$ | Allow for 2 marks $(2 x+0)(2 x-3 y)$ Allow for 1 mark $(x+0)(4 x-6 y)$ etc Condone missing final bracket |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | $x^{2}+9 x+14$ final answer | 2 | B1 for three of $x^{2},(+) 7 x,(+) 2 x,(+) 14$ soi |  |


| 6 | (a) | $2 \times 3^{2} \times 5$ oe | 2 | For 2 marks must be product M1 for at least two of 2, 3 and 5 found as factors |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | 4:30 pm oe | 3 | nfww <br> M2 for $2 \times 3^{2} \times 5^{2}$ oe or 450 [minutes] identified as interval (eg by lists stopping) or for 4:30 [pm] oe appearing in a list of times for both bell and buzzer <br> Or M1 for lists of multiples of both 90 and 150 up to at least 450 condoning one error, FT in the lists or of times for bell and buzzer up to at least 16:30 oe, with one error (or to at least their first common time provided this is 2 pm or later) or M1 for $150=2 \times 3 \times 5^{2}$ oe soi (eg by correct factor tree) <br> If $\mathbf{0}$ scored then $\mathbf{S C 2}$ for 4:30 or 16:30 pm or other wrong time format Or SC1 for 900 [minutes] seen/used as interval or for midnight oe as answer | Condone 4.30 pm or 16.30 <br> Allow M2 for answer of 16:50 or for 450 s or 4 h 50 m seen/used as interval eg by answers of $1: 50 \mathrm{pm}$ |


| $\mathbf{7}$ | (a) |  | $21 x+18$ final answer | 2 | B1 for $21 x$ or [+]18 seen |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | (b) |  | $10 y-24$ or 2(5y - 12) final answer <br> 3 | B1 for $6 y-30$ soi <br> B1 for $6+4 y$ soi <br> After 0 scored allow: <br> SC1 for $8 y$ seen in answer |  |  |


| 8 | (a) | $6 x^{2}-10 x$ | 2 | 1 for each term; mark final answer If $\mathbf{0}$, allow $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for $6 \boldsymbol{x}^{2}-10 x$ seen then spoilt by further 'simplification' or SC1 for $6 x-10$ [possible MR of multiplication sign instead of $x$ ] | eg 1 mark for $6 x^{2}+-10 x$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) | $5 y(2 x+3 y)$ | 2 | Mark final answer M1 for $5 y(\ldots$.$) or for 5\left(2 x y+3 y^{2}\right)$ or for $y(10 x+15 y)$ <br> SC1 for $10 y(x+1.5 y)$ | condone missing final bracket |


| $\mathbf{9}$ | (a |  | $x^{3}-3 x^{2}+[1] x$ final answer | 3 | B2 for two of $x^{3},-3 x^{2},+[1] x$ seen <br> Or B1 for one of $x^{3},-3 x^{2},+[1] x$ seen |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | (b) | $2 x-9$ final answer | 3 | B1 for $12 x+3$ seen <br> B1 for $-10 x-12$ seen <br> If B0 scored, then SC1 for answer $2 x \pm$ <br> $k, k \neq 0$ | Condone $-10 x+-12$ seen |  |
|  | (c) | $x^{2}-8 x-20$ final answer | 2 | B1 for three of $x^{2},-10 x,[+] 2 x,-20$ <br> seen |  |  |

